

PRESENT PRIZE FOR ENGLISH ESSAY

MISS IOLA CLARK RECEIVES AWARD AT NORFOLK

Norfolk, Jan. 18. — The regular meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association was held Tuesday night. Miss Mildred Beardslee of the English Department of Potsdam Normal, was present and presented the winner of the Washington essay contest, Miss Iola Clark with a two dollar and a half gold piece, in behalf of the Parent-Teacher Association.

Those essays, about 60 in number, were written and handed in before December 13th. Miss Beardslee had them in her hands since that time looking them over and deciding on the best essay. She marked on good English, proper historical fact and originality.

Miss Clark is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jay Clark of this village. She is a senior in the Norfolk high school following the presentation of the gift, Miss Clark was called upon to read her essay.

A very interesting talk on good health habits was given by Miss Mary Charlebois, district health nurse. The president, Mrs. Ralph DeKay, asked Miss Beardslee to read the poem, "Captain, O, My Captain," by Walt Whitman, in memory of Calvin Coolidge.

The high school orchestra played several selections during the program. The serving of milk and hot soup at school sponsored by the Parent-Teachers began on Monday. This is served to all needy children free of charge and to others for three cents each day. A committee is appointed each week to have charge of the serving of the soup. A temporary kitchen has been made from one of the small rooms each side of the stage in the gymnasium and two long tables are set on the stage each noon where the children eat. About 100 children were served during the first two days. Mrs. Leon Blondin, Mrs. Ralph DeKay and Mrs. Francis Borrmann are in charge this week.

There have been several donations of vegetables, dishes and money. The Welfare committee will be glad of any donations of vegetables and money or offers of help in the making and serving. (Anyone desiring to help in any way with this work may notify Mrs. Leon Blondin, Mrs. Francis Borrmann or Mrs. Ralph DeKay.

Court Events
The Norfolk high school girls won a stirring victory over the 8th grade Friday evening, Jan. 13. The score at the half was 6-4 in favor of the 8th grade. The high school girls evened up the score and at the finish were ahead. Shirley Warner was high scorer with 6 points.

The Norfolk high school boys lost the game to St. Mary's from Ogdensburg with a score of 27-16. It was a hard fight from start to finish. Crabbe was high scorer with 7 points.

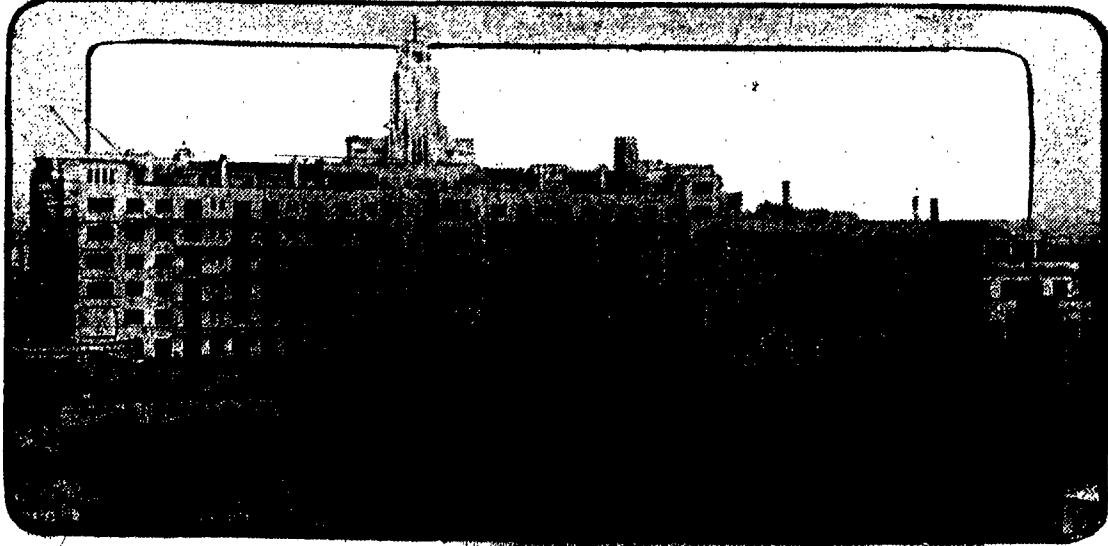
News Notes
Mike Vari, 32, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Vari of this village, died Wednesday morning of influenza in a hospital at Ogdensburg. The remains were brought to Spottawood Bros' funeral parlors and later to his parents' home. The funeral was held Friday at 3 p. m. in the Methodist Episcopal church. Rev. D. W. McVeigh, pastor, officiating. Burial was in Highland cemetery.
Miss Hazel Cochran and friend, Miss Bertha Bouvies of Potsdam, passed the week-end at East Norfolk. The girls returned to Potsdam Monday morning.

Old Belief Wrong
There is an old belief that permitting a funeral procession to pass over private grounds creates a right of way and makes it a public road. The belief has no basis in law and its origin is unknown. Funeral processions are not required to pay tolls to pass over toll roads.—Pathfinder Magazine.

Mr. Business Man

WHY not make your appeal for patronage through the columns of this newspaper? With every issue it carries its message into the homes of all the best people of this community. Don't blame the people for flocking to the store of your competitor. Tell them what you have to sell and if your prices are right you can get the business.

Fine Gift of Americans to the Japanese



Two units of St. Luke's International Medical center, constructed largely by popular subscription in the United States, now nearing completion in Tokyo, and which will be formally dedicated in the spring.

WEST POTSDAM YOUTH LOSES HAND

PAUL HAGGERTY INJURED BY GAS ENGINE SATURDAY

West Potsdam, January 13.—Paul Haggerty, 20 year old son of Mr. and Mrs. Will Haggerty who reside about a mile from West Potsdam on the Bucks Bridge road suffered the loss of his right hand as the result of an accident about noon Saturday. The hand was removed by Dr. G. C. Madill at the Hepburn Hospital, Ogdensburg.

The young man was operating a sawing machine, driven by a gas engine. He was attempting to start the engine when in some way his hand caught in the machinery. His thumb was torn off but he managed to pull the hand out, not, however, before it was badly crushed.

His father and Leon Philpot, a neighbor, rushed him to the hospital where the operation was performed immediately. His condition was said to be good, yesterday. The young man is a student at Madrid high school and one of the stellar members of the basketball team.

News Notes
Mrs. Margaret Fultz of Watertown was home over the week-end.

Funeral services were held at the church Thursday for Theodore Jones, who died at Potsdam hospital, Tuesday.

Rev. U. B. Grant of Moira was a caller here Monday. He returned Thursday to officiate at Mr. Jones' funeral.

Several people are suffering from ear trouble following colds. Little Frieda Mott is very ill.
Mr. Billings Mott who is in Potsdam hospital ill with pneumonia, is improving.

Mr. and Mrs. Foster Taber and daughter from Madrid, visited their daughter, Mrs. Guy Blanchard, Sunday.

A reception was given to Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Peterson on Friday evening in Simmons Hall. A large crowd was present and a general good time was enjoyed. Mrs. Peterson was formerly Miss Irene Simonds of Norfolk.

Riley Evans visited his nephew, Mr. Fred Spears and family in Lisbon, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Truman Evans were business visitors in Ogdensburg Saturday.

Delegates to the Layman Conference of the Methodist church to be held in Potsdam, in connection with the meeting of the Northern New York Conference, were elected Sunday. George Dygart was chosen delegate and Mrs. V. A. Barnes, alternate.

HEWITTVILLE

Mrs. Archie Colby of Saranac Lake is spending the week here with relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Rafter and daughter of Massena, were week end callers here.

Several people in this community are ill with the grip.

Mrs. William Clements was taken to the Potsdam Hospital last Friday forenoon. Mrs. Clements has been ill the past week when pneumonia developed and her removal to the hospital was found necessary. Dr. S. P. Brown is attending her.
Samuel Perkins is quite ill.

Spoken—Not Understood
English is spoken by 100,000,000 people and is understood by 60,000,000 more. This does not include those who try to talk in a home where radio is running at full blast.—Los Angeles Times.

Blind Muesains
In ancient Persia the muesains were usually selected from among the blind, in order that they might not see what was occurring in the private lives of the faithful. A musain gave more than "a bird's-eye view."

NORFOLK WOMAN DIES AT AGE OF 97

MRS. ANGELINE M. ANDREW SURVIVED BY 16 GREAT GRANDCHILDREN

Norfolk, Jan. 18. — Mrs. Angeline Meaker Andrew, 97, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Fred Mein in Morris street at 4 a. m. Sunday, January 15 after a short illness. The funeral was held from the daughter's home Tuesday at 2 p. m., Rev. D. W. McVeigh officiating. Burial was made in the family plot in Louisville. Mrs. Andrew is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Fred Mein of this village; six sons, William Andrew, Norwood; John Andrew of Madrid, Herbert Andrew of Massena, Dr. F. F. Andrew of Philadelphia, Philip and Samuel Andrew of Ayer, Mass; 13 grandchildren and 16 great grandchildren.

News Notes
Rena Browning from Louisville, passed the week-end with Wilma Wing in Remington avenue.

William Hoamer is repairing his farm which was damaged by fire.

Thaddeus LaVigne visited Mrs. LaVigne in Hepburn hospital and found her doing nicely.

Mrs. Hugh Creighton, Jr., of East Norfolk, had a slight attack of appendicitis Sunday.

About seventy enjoyed the covered dish supper at Grange Saturday evening. Installation of officers followed.

Willis Hatley is ill with heart trouble and flu.

Mrs. Charlotte Eldridge is quite ill at her home in Sober street.

A nine pound son, Frank, Jr., was born to Mr. and Mrs. Frank Haveron Sunday, Jan. 15 at the Chapman Maternity Home, East Norfolk.

Mrs. Joseph Monios entertained her sister of Oak Hill last week.

Charles Finch and Elliott Richardson, Mr. and Mrs. Simon Sanford and Edward Mein, attended church in Potsdam Sunday morning.

Lawrence McNally received a telegram from New York that his mother was very ill. He left Sunday evening.

Rev. D. W. McVeigh called on Mrs. Frank Smith Monday afternoon last in Hepburn hospital.

Walter Hatley visited his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Willis Hatley in East Norfolk recently.

John Gates, while working on a wood conveyor at the St. Regis paper mill Tuesday was struck in the stomach by a chain. It knocked him down cutting the back of his head. Dr. A. W. Wheeler dressed the wound and he was taken to his home.

Mr. and Mrs. Oliver Crabbe and son, Able, visited Mrs. Crabbe's sister, Mrs. Frank Smith in Hepburn hospital Sunday.

The skating rink was open to the public Sunday.

Read the Classified Ads. in the Courier and Freeman.

NEWS OF THE GRANGES

ADIRONDACK

Adirondack Grange, No. 327, held the first meeting of 1933 at which time the following officers were installed for the ensuing year:

Master, Forest Williamson; Overseer, Patrick Donahue; Lecturer, Lena Reynolds; Steward, Mike Gorman; Asst. Steward, Robert Neil; Chaplain, Mary Murray; Secretary and Treasurer, Mary Williamson; Gatekeeper, Victor Patridge; Ceres, Mary Neil; Pomona, Mary Boyd; Flora, Minnie Neil; L. A. S., Laura Felt.

The officers were installed by Past Master Donahue. An oyster dinner was served at noon to about fifty Grangers and their families at the home of Brother and Sister Felt.

Grange adjourned at 3:30 to meet again January 28, at Sister Boyd's.

CRARY MILLS

Crary Mills Grange met in regular session for the annual banquet and installation ceremonies. About one hundred were present.

The installing officer was Robert Thompson and Mr. and Mrs. Smithers of Heuvelton, were Marshals. The assistants were Mesdames Witham and Tupper. Earl Ayers was installed Master, the same officers as last year continuing in office.

The executive committee for the present year is composed of Messrs. Van Hynning, Senter, and Boyden.

Degree work will be given at the next meeting followed by the following program:

Talk on Taxes, Fred Roberts; monologue, Miss Matthews; duet, Mesdames Roberts and Kennedy.

Highly Artistic Pipes

in Use Among Indians

The history of our pipe begins with the discovery of tobacco by the Spaniards in Central America. There, pipes had been used by the Indians for a very long time. In the ancient sculptured mounds of the Mississippi valley large numbers of pipes were found. On the construction of these pipes the artistic skill of their makers seems to have been lavished with a degree of care and ingenuity bestowed on no other work. The early Indian pipes are sculptured into singular devices: figures of the human head, and of various beasts, birds and reptiles. They are all executed in miniature, but with great fidelity to nature. An old writer remarks that not only are the features of the various objects represented faithfully, but their peculiarities and habits are in some degree exhibited. The other holds a fish in his mouth, the hawk grasps a small bird in his talons, and so on.

The peculiar feature of these prehistoric pipes is, that they are carved out of hard stone and that they have no stem. The tobacco bowl is usually in the head of the animal figure, and a thin, carefully drilled tube leads to one end of the elongated base. Apparently the smoker puts his lips immediately to the stone without using a special stem or mouthpiece.—Montreal Family Herald.

You Can Exchange DIMES for NICKELS



A well-known brand of tooth-paste, when it first appeared on the American market, sold for fifty cents a tube, and the manufacturer lost money. Today it sells for considerably less and returns the makers a nice profit.

In the beginning only a few people knew of it and used it. Now—through advertising—millions of tubes are used each year. Sales volume has reduced the retail price of this and many other products.

The investment in a modern motor-car factory amounts to millions of dollars. If that factory produced only one car it would be difficult to find any one rich enough to buy it. But divide that investment among a thousand cars a month produced over a period of years and the cost per car comes within popular reach.

Mass production and sales volume—through advertising—have brought to the people of this age and this nation an ease and comfort and convenience of living that would have been beyond the dreams of luxury of kings in times past.

You owe a great debt to advertising. It is only good sense to read the advertisements and profit by the greater buying power they give to your dollars.

The Modern Eliza

